## 7<sup>th</sup> ICARD PAPER TITLE

**FIRST AUTHOR** 

Amezaga, J.M.	Mine Water Management in European Environmental Policy: An Assessment of Recent Legislative Developments	1
Amichev, B.Y.	Carbon Sequestration on Mined Lands Supporting Abandoned Grasslands: Soil Organic Carbon Accumulation and Distribution	12
Andrina, J.	Performance of the Acid Rock Drainage Mitigation Waste Rock Trial Dump at Grasberg Mine	30
Angel, P.N.	Surface Mine Reforestation Research: Evaluation of Tree Response to Low Compaction Reclamation Techniques	45
Ayres, B.	Incorporation of Natural Slope Features into the Design of Final Landforms for Waste Rock Stockpiles	59
Behum, P.T.	Remediation of Acid Mine Drainage in the Sugar Creek Watershed, Missouri: Technology and Costs for Use in TMDL Assessment	76
Behum, P.T.	Implementation of Passive Treatment of Acid Mine Drainage (AMD) in the Mid-Continent Region: The Le Bosquet Clean Streams Project	86
Bell, L.C.	Addressing Acid Drainage in the Australian Minerals Industry	90
Bellefontaine, K.	Environmental Management Plans: A Key Tool in Ensuring Successful Long-Term Environmental Management at Closed Mine Sites with ML/ARD	98
Bertrand, V.	Scale up Effects on Mass Loading Rates in an Arid Arctic Environment	109
Bezuidenhout, N.	Investigations into the Depth and Rate of Weathering on Witwatersrand Gold Tailings Dam Surfaces as Key Information for Long-Term ARD Risk Assessments	128
Birch, M.	Modeling of Groundwater Inflow to A Large Open-Pit	140
Bird, D.A.	Impacts on Water Quality and Biota from Natural Acid Rock Drainage in Colorado's Lake Creek Watershed	158
Blowes, D.	Construction of Two Large-Scale Waste Rock Piles in a Continuous Permafrost Region	187
Boehrer, B.	On the Relevance of Meromixis in Mine Pit Lakes	200
Borden, R.K.	Groundwater Response to the End of Forty Years of Copper Heap Leach Operations, Bingham Canyon, Utah	214
Borden, R.C.	In Situ Treatment of Metal Mine Tailings Using EOS®	233

Bowden, L.I.	The Use of Basic Oxygen Steel Furnace Slag (BOS) as A High Surface Area Media for the Removal of Iron from Circum Neutral Mine Waters	234
Bowell, R.J.	Protocols Affecting the Reactivity of Mine Waste During Laboratory-Based Kinetic Tests	247
Bratty, M.	Applications of Biological H <sub>2</sub> S Production from Elemental Sulfur in the Treatment of Heavy Metal Pollution including Acid Rock Drainage	271
Brett, D. M.	Strategic Planning for ARD Remediation	282
Brown, B.	Airborne Geophysical Survey for Mapping Acid Mine Drainage	1654
Brown, D.	Geochemical Characterization and Water Quality Prediction at the Antamina Mine	291
Castendyk, D.N.	Geochemical Prediction and Remediation Options for the Proposed Martha Mine Pit Lake, New Zealand	306
Chapadeiro, E.	Hydrogeological and Geochemical Assessment of Historic Tailings in Minas Gerais, Brazil	325
Chapman	Hydrogeology of South Bison Hill	336
Choudhury, A.	Removal of Metal Ions from Mine Effluents Using Bacterial Reactions by Sulfate Reducing Bacteria	344
Condon, P.D.	Geochemical and Geotechnical Characteristics of Filter- Pressed Tailings at the Greens Creek Mine, Admiralty Island, Alaska	350
Cotton, C.	Developing A Method of Site Quality Evaluation for <i>Quercus Alba</i> and <i>Liriodendron Tulipifera</i> in the Eastern Kentucky Coalfields	364
Cox, R.	Successfully Lowering the Risks and Costs Associated with the Legacy of the Abandoned Brukunga Pyrite Mine, South Australia	365
Cravotta III, C.A.	Relations Among pH, Sulfate, and Metals Concentrations in Anthracite and Bituminous Coal-Mine Discharges, Pennsylvania	378
Dagenais, A-M.	Parametric Study on the Water Content Profiles and Oxidation Rates in Nearly Saturated Tailings Above the Water Table	405
Danehy, T.P.	Funding Requirements for Long-Term Post-Mining Discharge Treatment	421
David, C.P.C.	Assessment of ARD Effects on River Ecosystem Using Benthic Aquatic Macroinvertebrates (Marinduque Island, Philippines)	422

David, C.P.C.	Comparison of Dissolved Copper Concentration Trends in two Rivers Receiving ARD from an Inactive Copper Mine (Marinduque Island, Philippines)	426
Day, S.	Geochemical Controls on Waste-Rock Dump Seepage Chemistry at Several Porphyry Mines in the Canadian Cordilleran	439
Denholm, C.F.	Precipitating Iron Minerals at Low pH: A New Consideration in Passive Technology	457
Desborough, G.A.	The Use of Synthetic Jarosite as an Analog for Natural Jarosite	458
DeVos, K.	Cemented Paste Backfill Leachate Characteristics - Snap Lake Diamond Mine	476
Diaby, N.	Microbial Study of the Marine Shore Porphyry Copper Tailings Deposit Bahia de Iti, Peru	493
Diaby, N.	Effects on Element Mobility by the Construction of A Wetland on the Marine Shore Porphyry Copper Tailings Deposit, Bahía De Ite, Peru	498
Diehl, S.F.	What's Weathering? Mineralogy and Field Leach Studies in Mine Waste, Leadville and Montezuma Mining Districts, Colorado	507
Dobchuk, B	Measurement of Moisture Conditions for Mine Waste Storage Facilities Using the Deep Diviner Moisture Probe	528
Duckett, R.	Hydraulic Placement of A Dry Cover System – Design and Performance Monitoring of the Kennecott Ridgeway Mine Tailings Dam Cover System	539
Earley III, D.	Sustainable Mining Best Practices and Certification	555
Eary, L.E.	Simulations of the Neutralizing Capacity of Silicate Rocks in Acid Mine Drainage Environments	564
Eger, P.	The Use of Microencapsulation to Prevent Acid Rock Drainage	578
Etcheverry, D.J.	Spatial and Temporal Water Chemistry Variations in Acid Rock Drainage from the Tailings at the Ruttan Mine, Leaf Rapids, Manitoba, Canada	580
Evans, L.	Neutralization of Acid Rock Drainage Using A Fluidized Limestone Reactor	581
Fala, O.	Numerical Simulations of Long Term Unsaturated Flow and Acid Mine Drainage at Waste Rock Piles	582
Faulkner, B.B.	<b>Reclaiming the Copper Basin of Tennessee</b>	598
Fernandes, H.M.	Proposal for an Innovative Approach to Prevent Acid Drainage from Uranium Mill Tailings Based on the Application of Na-Ferrate (Iron VI)	602

Franklin, M.	Preliminary Results of the Water Flow Modeling in an Acid Drainage Generating Waste Rock Pile Located at the Uranium Mining Site of Poços de Caldas – Brazil	611
Gallinger, R.	Linking the World to Eliminate Acid Rock Drainage	623
Gammons, C.H.	Geochemistry and Hydrogeology of Acid Mine Drainage in the Great Falls-Lewistown Coal Field, Montana	630
Gerson, A.R.	Acid Production from the Leaching of Pyrite and Chalcopyrite	648
Gomes, C.J.	The Abandoned Mine Openings Mapping on Coal Mining Reclamation Program of the Santa Catarina State-Brazil	655
Gozzard, E.	Mine Water Management at the Catchment Scale: Case Studies from North-East England	665
Guerin, F.	Nickel and Uranium Loading Estimates from A 20-Year Old Waste Rock Pile: A Comparison of Field Estimates and Laboratory Leaching Tests	676
Gusek, J.J.	<b>Conceptual Methods for Recovering Metal Resources from</b> <b>Passive Treatment Systems</b>	690
Hammarstrom, J.M.	Applications of a Global Mineral-Resource Assessment for Addressing Issues of Sustainable Mineral Resource Development	703
Harrington, J.T.	<b>Evaluating Forest Productivity on Reclaimed Mine Land in the Western United States</b>	721
Hauff, P.L.	Hyperspectral Sensing of Acid Mine Drainage – Two Colorado Case Studies	738
Hedin, R.S.	Sustainable Mine Drainage Treatment Through the Passive Production of Saleable Iron Oxide Solids	764
Hogan, C.M.	Abandoned Mines in Canada	774
Horbaczewski, J.K.	Aluminum Precipitation in Acidic Pit Lakes at the Gibbons Creek Lignite Mine, Texas, USA: Field Observations vs. Laboratory Simulations	785
Hutchison, B.J.	Savage River Mine - Practical Remediation Works	810
Jambor, J.L.	Comparison of Measured and Mineralogically Predicted Values of the Sobek Neutralization Potential for Intrusive Rocks	820
Jarvis, A.P.	The Role of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide in Governing Deep Coal Mine Water Quality and Determining Treatment Process Selection	833
Johnson, R.H.	Influence of Perched Water Tables Below Mine Waste Rock on Metal Loadings to Streams, Prospect Gulch, San Juan County, Colorado	844

Junqueira, F.F.	The Influence of Climate, Vegetation, Layer Thickness, and Material Properties for Performance of the Cover Systems at the Golden Sunlight Mine	849
Kabwe, L.K.	Field Measurements of Surface Gas Fluxes and Surface- Water Conditions for Mine Waste Rock Management	866
Kalin, M.	Natural Iron Hydroxide Precipitates: Their Acid Generation Potential in Ground Water Associated With Tailings	885
Kaminski, V.	Using Airborne Electromagnetic Surveys to Identify Potential Hazards at Coal Waste Impoundments: Examples from West Virginia	902
Karo, R.A.	Seneca Surface Coal MinesA 40-Year Case Study in Reclamation Techniques— Triumphs and Failures: Two Studies of Shrub Establishment	922
Kaye, P.	Successful Dewatering of Acid Mine Drainage Materials	935
Kefeli, V.	Microbial Activity in Fabricated Soils for Landscape Rehabilitation	943
Kimball, B.A.	Lessons Learned from the U.S. Geological Survey Abandoned Mine Lands Initiative – 1997-2002	944
Kim, K.	Utilization of Mobile Computing and GIS to Evaluate Reclaimed Lands in Missouri	964
Kruse, N.A.S.	Computational Methods for Acid Mine Drainage Management: Simulation of Hydrogeochemical Processes in Abandoned Underground Coal Mines	966
Kuyucak, N.	Successful Implementation and Operation of A Passive Treatment System in an Extremely Cold Climate, Northern Quebec, Canada	980
Kwong, Y.T.J.	Antimony Leaching from Stibnite and Complex Ores	993
Lapakko, K.A.	Pyrite Oxidation Rates from Humidity Cell Testing of Greenstone Rock	1007
Lapakko, K.A.	Effects of Particle Size on Drainage Quality from Three Lithologies	1027
Letient, H.	Mine Closure Planning in Peru	1051
Li, J.	A Simplified Method for Estimation of Jarosite and Acid- Forming Sulfates in Acid Mine Wastes	1070
Li, L.Y.	Sustainable Remediation of Acid Rock Drainage by Regenerating Clinoptilotite	1078
Linklater, C.M.	Modeling of A Waste Rock Dump Design to Control Acid Rock Drainage at the Svartliden Gold Mine, Northern Sweden	1079

Lund, M.A.	In-Situ Coal Pit Lake Treatment of Acidity When Sulfate Concentrations Are Low	1106
Maest, A.	Predicted Versus Actual Water Quality at Hardrock Mine Sites: Effect of Inherent Geochemical and Hydrologic Characteristics	1122
Marcoline, J.R.	Water Migration in Covered Waste Rock, Investigations Using Deuterium as A Tracer	1142
Martin, V.	Measurement of Oxygen Consumption and Diffusion in Exposed and Covered Reactive Mine Tailings	1156
McCauley, C.A.	Mitigating AMD Impacts in New Zealand Using Engineered Wetlands	1170
McCloskey, A.L.	Measurement of Moisture Conditions for Mine Waste Storage Facilities Using the Deep Diviner Moisture Probe	846
McCullough, C.D.	Microcosm Testing of Municipal Sewage and Green Waste for Full-Scale Remediation of an Acid Coal Pit Lake, in Semi-Arid Tropical Australia	1177
McDonald, D.M.	The Effect of Neutralization Method and Reagent on the Rate of Cu and Zn Release from Acid Rock Drainage Treatment Sludges	1198
McLemore, V.T.	Characterization of Goathill North Mine Rock Pile, Questa Molybdenum Mine, Questa, New Mexico	1219
McRae, C.	ARD Geochemistry in the Developing World – Dealing with Uncertainty, Regulations and the Need for Characterization of Mine Waste	1250
McRae, C.	Challenges in Using Laboratory-Scale Waste Rock Testing to Define the Geochemical Behavior of Waste Rock Piles	1258
Meiers, G.P.	The Use of <i>In Situ</i> Measurement of Hydraulic Conductivity to Provide an Understanding of Cover System Performance Over Time	1259
Milczarek, M.A.	Saturated and Unsaturated Hydraulic Properties Characterization at Mine Facilities: Are We Doing it Right	1273
Miller, S.	Design and Implementation of A Strategic Review of ARD Risk in Rio Tinto	1287
Miller, A.	Mechanisms of Nickel and Zinc Removal in Oxic Limestone Systems and the Application to Metal Mine Drainages	1302
Moehle, J.	Leachate and Enzyme Bioassay Toxicity Assessment Tests at the Tip Top Mine, A Marginally Impacted Site	1314
Morin, K.A.	Case Studies of Costs and Longevities of Alkali-Based Water- Treatment Plants for ARD	1333

Munk, L.	Upward Migration of Constituents in Soil Covers at Semi-Arid Mine Sites	1345
Nahir, M.	Application of Risk Management to Abandoned Mine Sites in the Canadian North	1358
Neuman, D.R.	Phytostabilization of Fluvial Tailings Deposits in the Clark Fork River Flood Plain	1371
Nordstrom, D.K.	Mineral Solubility and Weathering Rate Constraints on Metal Concentrations in Ground Waters of Mineralized Areas Near Questa, New Mexico	1383
Nordwick, S.	Three Comparative Evaluations of Technologies for Eliminating Acid Generation from Waste Rock	1400
Nordwick, S.	Advances in Development of Bioreactors Applicable to the Treatment of ARD	1410
O'Kane, M.	Choosing Representative Climate Years for Predicting Long- Term Performance of Mine Waste Cover Systems	1421
Olson, G.J.	Toward Source Control of Acid Rock Drainage	1435
Orndorff, Z.W.	Predicting Depth to Sulfidic Sediments in the Coastal Plain of Virginia	1453
Ouangrawa, M.	The Effect of Water Table Elevation on Acid Mine Drainage from Reactive Tailings: A Laboratory and Numerical Modeling Study	1473
Palmer, M.	Case Study on the Remediation of Water Ingress to Old Gold Workings Linked to Active Mining Areas in South Africa	1483
Park, B.T.	In Situ Chemical and Biological Treatment Leading to Successful Water Discharge From Anchor Hill Pit Lake, Gilt Edge Mine Superfund Site, South Dakota, U.S.A	1065
Parshley, J.V.	Reclamation and Closure of Summer Camp Pit Lake, Nevada: A Case Study	1495
Paul, M.	Source Manipulation in Water Bodies of Flooded Underground Mines – Experiences from the Wismut Remediation Program	1514
Pedroni, L.	Properties of Treatment Sludge During Sedimentation and Consolidation Tests	1531
Pérez-López, R.	Oxidative Dissolution at Basic pH of A Pyrite-Rich Sludge Doped with Fly Ash	1545
Pérez-López, R.	Acid Neutralization and Metals Retention in Sulfide-Rich Mining Wastes Induced by the Addition of Fly Ash	1555
Perry, E.F.	Water Quality Evolution in Flooded and Unflooded Coal Mine-Pools	1565

Piatak, N.M.	Geochemical Characterization of Mine Waste from the Pike Hill Superfund Site in Vermont, USA	1582
Pisa, V.	Acid Mine Drainage in Czech Republic – Legal Regulations, Pollution, Management	1603
Place, D. L.	Characterizing and Tracking Reactive Mixture Alterations: New Tools for Passive Treatment System Design and Monitoring	1605
Pruden, A.	Microbiology of Sulfate-Reducing Passive Treatment Systems	1620
Puhlmann, T.	Development and Operation of a Water Balance at Rio Paracatu Mineracão, Brazil	1632
Ranville, J.	Integrating Bioavailability Approaches into Waste Rock Evaluations	1642
Richards, D.G.	Design and Implementation of A Strategic Review of ARD Risk in Rio Tinto	1657
Romano, C.G.	Reactive Transport Modeling of AMD Release and Attenuation at the Fault Lake Tailings Area, Falconbridge, Ontario	1673
Romig, D.	Leaf Area and Root Density Measurements for Use in Cover Performance Evaluations on Semi-Arid Reclaimed Mine Lands	s 1694
Rose, A. W.	Long-Term Performance of Vertical Flow Ponds – An Update	1704
Rossi, M. E.	Geostatistical Modeling of Acid Rock Prediction Uncertainty	1717
Ross, C.S.	Effective Passive Treatment of Mine Effluent Using A Phosphate Reactive Medium	1728
Rötting, T.S.	Challenges of Passive Treatment of Metal Mine Drainage in the Iberian Pyrite Belt (Southern Spain): Preliminary Studies	1753
Ruhs, A.	Growth Inhibition of <i>Cellulomonas flavigena</i> Induced by Copper and Zinc: Determination of Toxicity Thresholds and the Combined Effects of Copper and Zinc on the Growth of a Cellulolytic-Fermenting Bacteria	1768
Rusdinar, Y.	Long Term Acid Rock Drainage (ARD) Management at PT Freeport Indonesia	1774
Russell, C.	Mine Drainage Challenges From A TO Z In The United States	1785
Rykaart, M.	Findings of International Review of Soil Cover Design and Construction Practices for Mine Waste Closure	1804
Salzsauler, K.A.	Arsenic in Oxidation Products of High Sulfide, Refractory Aresenopyrite Mine Waste, Snow Lake, Manitoba, Canada	1823
Samaraweera, S.	Mixing of Waste Rock to Lower the Release of $Mg^{+2}$ and $SO_4^{-2}$ at Argyle Diamond Mine	1824

Sapsford, D.J.	Iron and Manganese Removal in a Vertical Flow Reactor for Passive Treatment of Mine Water	1831
Sares, M.A.	Natural Acid Rock Drainage Associated with Hydrothermally Altered Terrane in Colorado	1844
Sarmiento, A.M.	Pollution of A River Basin Impacted by Acid Mine Drainage in the Iberian Pyrite Belt (SW Spain)	1850
Schafer, W.M.	Post-Betze Pit Lake Water Quality Prediction, Nevada	1863
Schafer, W.M.	Probabilistic Modeling of Long-Term Mass Loads from a Covered Dry-Stack Tailings Facility	1889
Schmiermund, R.L.	Application of Geo-Environmental Models to Accelerated EIA and Permitting Processes for an Andean Porphyry Cu-Au Deposit	1903
Schmiermund, R.L.	A Modification of Column-Type Humidity Cells to Accommodate Very Fine-Grained Mineral Processing Wastes	1912
Schmiermund, R.L.	Application of Geo-Environmental and Biotic Ligand Models in the Life Cycle of Mine Development – A Flowchart for Integration	1920
Schneider, C.	CCSA System for Treatment of Acid Mine Drainage	1926
Schultze, M.	The Aznalcóllar Pit Lake – Water Quality and Options of Control	1927
Seal II, R.R.	Processes Controlling Geochemical Variations in the South Pit Lake, Elizabeth Mine Superfund Site, Vermont, USA	1936
Segalstad, T.V.	Mining Mitigation in Norway and Future Improvement Possibilities	1952
Shaw, S.	Characterization of the Waste Rock and Pit Walls at the Jundee Gold Mine Site in Western Australia and Implications for Long-term Issues	1961
Sherriff, B.L.	The Contrasting Geochemistry of Surface Water in the Tailings of Central Manitoba Gold Mine, Canada	1974
Showalter, J.M.	Growth of Three Appalachian Hardwood Species in Different Mine Spoil Types With and Without Topsoil Inoculation	1976
Sibilski, U.	ARD Management at Geita Gold Mine	2000
Sidenko, N.V.	Mineralogical and Geochemical Characterization of Ni-Cu Sulfide Tailings, Thompson, Manitoba, Canada	2011
Simpson, S.J.	The Source, Attenuation and Potential Mobility of Arsenic at New Britannia Mine, Snow Lake, Manitoba	2030
Sinclair, Jr. H.R.	Use of Land Capability Classification System in the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 (Public Law 95-87)	2032

Skousen, J.	Water Quality from Above-Drainage Underground Mines Over A 35-Year Period	2044
Smith, K.S.	Predicting Toxic Effects of Copper on Aquatic Biota in Mineralized Areas by Using the Biotic Ligand Model	2055
Smuda, J.	Mineralogical, Geochemical and Isotopic Study of the Active Tailings Impoundment Carén from the Porphyry Copper Deposit El Teniente, Chile	2078
Smuda, J.	Geochemistry and Secondary Mineralogy at the Sulfide-Rich Excelsior Waste Rock Dump from the Polymetallic Zn-Pb-(Ag- Bi-Cu) Mineralization Cerro de Pasco, Peru	2084
Stanton, M. R.	Laboratory Studies of Sphalerite Decomposition: Applications to the Weathering of Mine Wastes and Potential Effects on Water Quality	2090
Stewart, W.A.	Advances in Acid Rock Drainage (ARD) Characterization of Mine Wastes	2098
Taylor, J.	Alkalinity Producing Cover Materials for Providing Sustained Improvement in Water Quality from Waste Rock Piles	2120
Tremblay, G.	Mend in the 21 <sup>ST</sup> Century	2133
Trumm, D.A.	AMD Treatment in New Zealand – Use of Small-scale Passive Systems	2142
van Zyl, D.J.A.	Acid Drainage Technology Initiative: Ten Years of Mining Industry, Government Agencies and Academia Collaboration in the Metal and Coal Mining Sectors in the USA	2159
Verburg, R.	Surface Paste Disposal of High-Sulfide Tailings – Field Cell Monitoring and Pilot Plant Testing	2170
Versteeg, R.	Managing A Capped Acid Rock Drainage (ARD) Repository Using Semi-Autonomous Monitoring and Modeling	2188
Wade, C.	Geochemistry and Mineralogy of the Quiulichcha Tailings Impoundment from the Polymetallic Z-Pb-(Ag-Bi-Cu) Deposit Cerro de Pasco, Peru.	2198
Wagner, K.	Hydrogeogeochemical Characterization of Effluent from Mine Waste Rock, Cluff Lake, Saskatchewan	2207
Walder, I.F.	Hydrogeological and Geochemical Characterization of a Waste Rock Pile from a Porphyry Copper Deposit in the Semi-Arid South West USA	2217
Walder, I.F.	Pit Lake Water Quality Modeling Calibration of the Main Pit, Tyrone Mine, New Mexico, USA	2240
Wangerud, K.	Insights into Hydrodynamic and Geochemical Processes in A Valley-Fill ARD Waste-Rock Repository from an Autonomous Multi-Sensor Monitoring System	2262

Waygood, C.	Case Study on the Remediation of the Defunct Coal Mine Arbor Colliery, in Mpumalanga South Africa	2281
Weber, P.A.	Short-Term Acid Rock Drainage Characteristics Determined by Paste pH and Kinetic NAG Testing: Cypress Prospect, New Zealand	2289
Wels, C.	Assessment of Groundwater Impacts at the Historic Mount Morgan Mine Site, Queensland, Australia	2311
Wen, M.E.	Biological Treatment of Acid Mine Drainage at the Island Copper Mine Pit Lake: Results from an Enclosure Study	2332
Werner, F.	Predicted and Observed Water Quality Data from the Coal Mine Pit Lake Bärwalde, Laustz, Germany	2333
Werner, F.	Assessment of a Treatment Scheme for Acidic Mining Lakes Using CO <sub>2</sub> and Calcium Oxides to Precipitate Carbonates	2344
Whitehouse	Mercury Discharges from Small Scale Gold Mines in North Sulawesi, Indonesia: Managing a Change from Mercury to Cyanide	2354
Wickland, B.	Mixtures of Waste Rock and Tailings: Resistance to Acid Rock Drainage	2369
Wildeman, T.R.	Passive Treatment of A Cyanide and Arsenic Laden Process Water at the RPM Gold Mine, Minas Gerais, Brazil	2377
Williams, D	Long-Term Monitoring of Kidston's "Store/Release" Cover System Over Potentially Acid Forming Waste Rock Piles	2385
Williams, R. D.	Pit Backfill: Yea or Nay, A Montana Example	2397
Williamson, M. A.	Iron Dynamics in Acid Mine Drainage	2411
Wilson, G. W.	The Application of Blended Waste Rock and Tailings for Cover Systems in Mine Waste Management	2424
Wireman, M.	Hydrogeologic Characterization of Ground Waters, Mine Pools and the Leadville Mine Drainage Tunnel, Leadville, Colorado	2439
Wisskirchen, C.	Element Distribution in Water and Sediments of an Acid Mine Drainage Discharge Lake (pH ~1) of the Zn-Pb(-Ag-Bi-Cu) Deposit, Cerro de Pasco (Peru)	2470
Wisskirchen, C.	The Marine Shore Porphyry Copper Mine Tailings Deposit at Chañaral, Northern Chile	2480
Wolkersdorfer, C.	Acid Mine Drainage Tracer Tests	2490
Workman, R.D.	Creating Wetlands for Compensatory Mitigation by Reclamation of Iron Mine Tailings Basins at the Republic Mine in Marquette County, Michigan	2502

Wright, J.	Remediation of Groundwater Contaminated with Zn, Pb and Cd using a Permeable Reactive Barrier with Apatite II	2514
Wyatt, G.	Innovative Water Treatment Plant Utilizing the South Mine Pit at the Copper Basin Mining Site in Tennessee, USA	2529
Yager, D.B.	Net Acid Production, Acid Neutralizing Capacity and Associated Geophysical, Mineralogical, and Geochemical Characteristics of Animas River Watershed Rocks, Silverton, Colorado	2540
Younger, P.L.	Predictions and Reality: Generation of Strongly Net-Acidic Mine Waters Through Flooding of Underground Coal Mine Workings with Limestone Roof Strata, Blenkinsopp Colliery (Northumberland, UK)	2542
Younger, P.L.	Acid Drainage Prevention Guidelines for Scottish Opencast Coal Mining: The Primacy of the Conceptual Model	2558
Younger, P.L.	Partnership for Acid Drainage Remediation in Europe (PADRE): Building A Better Future Founded on Research and Best Practice.	2571
Zaluski, M.H.	A Modular Field-Bioreactor for Acid Rock Drainage Treatment	2575
Zhan, G.	The Evolution of Evapotranspiration Cover Systems at Barrick Goldstrike Mines	2585
Zinck, J.	Disposal, Reprocessing and Reuse Options for Acidic Drainage Treatment Sludge	2604
Zinck, J.	Utilizing Industrial Wastes and Alterative Reagents to Treat Acidic Drainage	2618

## HOT STUFFFIRST AUTHORPAPER TITLEPAGE

Andrews, W.J.	Investigation of Time Trends in Bioavailable Metals in the Tri- State Mining District Through Analyses of Metals	
	Concentrations in Tree Rings	2632
Barton, C.D	Carbon Sequestration on Reforested Minelands in Appalachia	2633
Blumenstein, E.P.	Evaluating the Effects of Water Chemistry Variation on the MetPlate <sup>TM</sup> Enzyme Bioassay, When Used to Screen for Metals	
	Contamination in Mining Impacted Soils and Waters	2364
Buccambuso, E.	Assessment of Microbial Activity in Field Site Sulfate Reducing	
	Bioreactors	2635

Butler, B.A.	Copper, Iron, Manganese, and Zinc Behavior in North Fork Clear Creek, Colorado	2636
Chambers, M.L.	Removal of Manganese and Zinc from Mining Influenced Waters	2637
Diehl, S.F.	Distribution of Arsenic, Selenium, and Other Trace Elements in Pyrite in Appalachian Coal Basins in Alabama, Kentucky, and West Virginia	2638
Hageman, P.L.	A Rapid, Inexpensive Leach Test to Assess Potential Leaching of Soluble Constituents from Mine Wastes, Soils and Other Geologic Materials	2639
Lestari, R.	Dissolved Copper Recovery from Mine Seepage Water at Batu Hijau Site, Newmont – Indonesia	2641
Littlefield, T.	Carbon and Nutrient Dynamics in Reforested Mine Sites within the Eastern Kentucky Coal Fields	2642
Maharaj, S.	Development of a Rapid Assessment Method for Quantifying Carbon Sequestration on Reclaimed Coal Mine Sites	2643
McGrath, J.	Suitability of Post-SMCRA Reclaimed Mines for Reforestation	2644
Miller, A.W.	Optimization of A Pulsed Limestone Bed Reactor at the Argo Tunnel in Idaho Springs, Colorado	2645
Moehle, J.	<b>TCLP Investigations:</b> The Development of A Rapid Screening Field Assessment Test	2646
Pruden, A.	Microbiology of Sulfate-Reducing Passive Treatment Systems	2647
Rutkowski, T.L.	A Tale of Two Metal Removal Mechanisms; Seasonal Trends in Biotic and Abiotic Metal Removal in A Sulfate Reducing Bioreactor	2648
Taylor, T.J.	Hydrologic and Water Quality Characteristics of Loose- Dumped Mine Spoil	2649
Vaconcelos, F.M.	Arsenic Speciation in Drainage Impacted by Gold Mine Tailing Deposits. Nova Lima, Minas Gerais, Brazil	2650
Vilela, O.V.	Acid Mine Drainage Mitigation at Riacho Dos Machados Mine, Minas Gerais, Brazil	2651
Watzlaf, G.R.	Mine Water for Heating and Cooling Using Geothermal Heat Pump Systems	2652